

# The three components of a quotation

## (1) The quoted statement

This can either be reproduced unchanged (direct quotation) or, as in this example, reformulated (indirect quotation).

### In Text (Example)

Bei dem Verarbeiten wissenschaftlicher Literatur ist es wichtig zwischen relevanter und nicht relevanter Literatur zu unterscheiden (EBEL et al. 2012, S. 447).

## (2) The short reference

A compact reference in the text. It is usually placed in brackets.

### In the bibliography (Example)

[Ebel, Bliefert and Greulich(2012)] H.F. Ebel, C. Bliefert and W. Greulich. *Schreiben und Publizieren in den Naturwissenschaften*. Wiley, Weinheim, 2012.

## (3) The full reference

A detailed list of sources at the end of the paper.